

# CALIFORNIA AVOCADO COMMISSION



September 17-19, 2024



Opening Remarks: Jason Cole, Chair

Crop/Budget/Pricing: Ken Melban, VP Industry Affairs & Operations

#### Marketing:

- Terry Splane, VP Marketing
- Zac Benedict, Director of Marketing

Advocacy/Research: Ken Melban

**Question and Answer Session** 

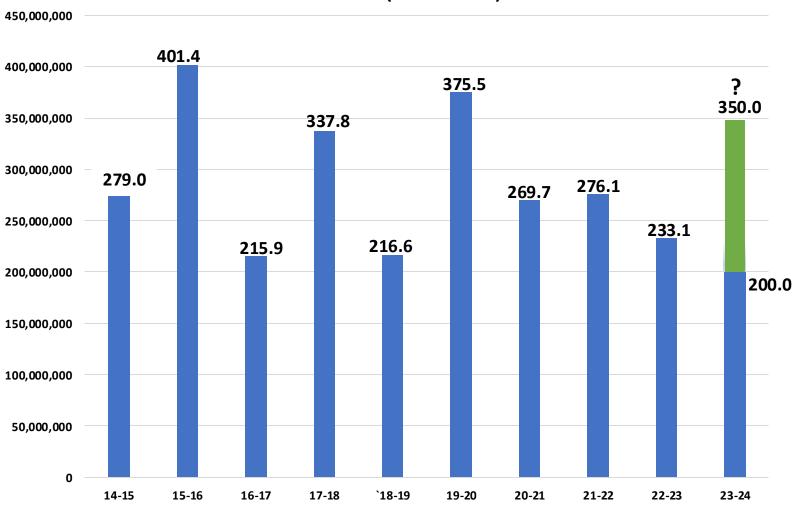
# 2023-24 YTD

# CROP/BUDGET/PRICING



## TEN-YEAR LOOK (UPDATED)

#### Volume (millions)

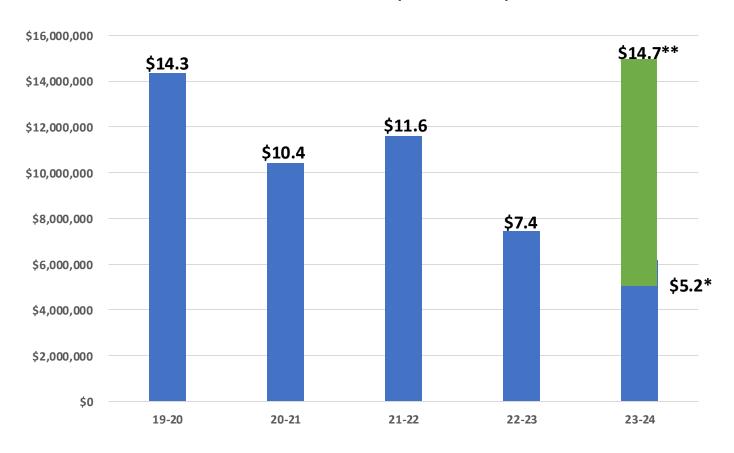


10-year average: 295.5MM

## 2023-24 BUDGET VS. ACTUAL

BUDGET		2023-24		2023-24*	
Crop Size	2	000,000,000	3	350,000,000	
Value	\$	1.15	\$	1.41	
Assessment Rate		2.25%		2.25%	
CAC Assessment Revenue	\$	5,045,625	\$	10,826,000	
HAB Assessment Revenue	\$	3,952,500	\$	6,917,000	
Other Revenue	\$	502,000	\$	400,000	
TOTAL REVENUE	\$	9,500,125	\$	18,143,000	
Marketing Expenses	\$	7,003,500	\$	6,750,000	
Industry Affairs Expenses	\$	1,211,475	\$	761,475	
Production Rsrch. Expenses	\$	273,679	\$	243,679	
Grant Expenses	\$	300,000	\$	300,000	
Operations Expenses	\$	2,867,339	\$	2,744,846	
TOTAL EXPENSES	\$	11,655,993	\$	10,800,000	
REVENUE - EXPENSES	\$	(2,155,868)	\$	7,343,000	
Beginning Reserves	\$	7,425,954	\$	7,435,404	
Ending Reserves	\$	5,270,086	\$	14,700,000	
Budgeted Marketing Spend/LB	\$	0.0350	\$	0.0193	*2023-24 estimated

#### Reserves (millions)



Reserves policy > \$5MM

\*Pre-season projection

<sup>\*\*</sup>Current projection

## **2024-25 PROPOSED BUDGET**

2024 25

0.0246

DUDCET\*

BUDGET*		2024-25
Crop Size	4	00,000,000
Value		N/A
Assessment Rate		0.00%
CAC Assessment Revenue	\$	0.0
HAB Assessment Revenue	\$	7,905,000
Other Revenue	\$	467,000
TOTAL REVENUE	\$	8,372,000
Marketing Expenses**	\$	9,835,000
Industry Affairs Expenses	\$	1,224,100
Production Research Expenses	\$	394,504
Grant Expenses	\$	200,000
Operations Expenses	\$	2,115,000
TOTAL EXPENSES	\$	13,768,604
REVENUE - EXPENSES	\$	(5,396,604)
Beginning Reserves	\$	14,700,000
Ending Reserves	\$	9,303,396

Actual Marketing Spend/LB

<sup>\*</sup>Pending final Board approval \*\*2024-25 Includes 85% of Marketing Staff Personnel Expense (\$9MM is in Marketing Program Budget)



## 2024 ACTUAL VS. 2025 PROPOSED

ACTUAL	2023-24*	2024-25
Crop Size	350,000,000	400,000,000
Value	\$ 1.41	N/A
Assessment Rate	2.25%	0.00%
CAC Assessment Revenue	\$ 10,826,000	\$ 0.0
HAB Assessment Revenue	\$ 6,917,000	\$ 7,905,000
Other Revenue	\$ 400,000	\$ 467,000
TOTAL REVENUE	\$ 18,143,000	\$ 8,372,000
Marketing Expenses**	\$ 6,750,000	\$ 9,835,000
Industry Affairs Expenses	\$ 761,475	\$ 1,224,100
Production Research Expenses	\$ 243,679	\$ 394,504
Grant Expenses	\$ 300,000	\$ 200,000
Operations Expenses	\$ 2,744,846	\$ 2,115,000
TOTAL EXPENSES	\$ 10,800,000	\$ 13,768,604
REVENUE - EXPENSES	\$ 7,343,000	\$ (5,396,604)
Beginning Reserves	\$ 7,435,404	\$ 14,700,000
Ending Reserves	\$ 14,700,000	\$ 9,303,396
Actual Marketing Spend/LB	\$ 0.0193	\$ 0.0246

## CAC FUTURE ASSESSMENT RATE STRUCTURE

- 2025-26 flat assmt. rate instead of % value?
- Currently two variables for the Board (and growers)
  - crop volume and crop price
- Flat rate provides budget stability for growers and CAC
- Target range CAC flat assmt. \$0.015 to \$0.025 per lb.
- HAB assmt. \$0.025 per lb.
- Result \$0.04 to \$0.05 per lb. CAC/HAB combined assmt.

estimated actuals

# STABILIZATION IS THE GOAL

ACTUAL	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24*		2024-25
Crop Size	375,507,127	2	269,673,227	2	276,138,128	2	33,122,627	;	350,000,000	4	00,000,000
	4.40		4.00		4 70		4.00				
Value	\$ 1.10	\$	1.22	\$	1.76	\$	1.02	\$	1.41		N/A
Assessment Rate	2.00%		1.75%		1.75%		1.50%		2.25%		0.00%
CAC Assessment Revenue	\$ 8,077,521	\$	5,693,840	\$	8,399,945	\$	3,494,156	\$	10,826,000	\$	0.0
HAB Assessment Revenue	\$ 7,005,515	\$	5,159,076	\$	5,386,470	\$	4,507,180	\$		\$	7,905,000
Other Revenue	\$ 386,129	\$	599,692	\$	812,734	\$	545,071	\$	400,000	\$	467,000
TOTAL REVENUE	\$ 15,469,165	\$	11,452,608	\$	14,599,149	\$	8,546,407	\$	18,143,000	\$	8,372,000
Marketing Expenses	\$ 10,661,812	\$	10,750,358	\$	8,905,379	\$	8,106,456	\$	6,750,000	\$	9,835,000
Industry Affairs Expenses	\$ 671,179	\$	779,764	\$	650,552	\$	778,458	\$	761,475	\$	1,224,100
Production Research Expenses	\$ 408,425	\$	364,390	\$	296,443	\$	285,609	\$	243,679	\$	394,504
Grant Expenses	\$ 152,068	\$	340,558	\$	402,575	\$	235,931	\$	300,000	\$	200,000
Operations Expenses	\$ 3,217,027	\$	3,147,558	\$	3,137,170	\$	3,318,098	\$	2,744,846	\$	2,115,000
TOTAL EXPENSES	\$ 15,110,511	\$	15,382,628	\$	13,392,119	\$	12,724,552	\$	10,800,000	\$	13,768,604
REVENUE - EXPENSES	\$ 358,654	\$	(3,930,020)	\$	1,207,030	\$	(4,178,145)	\$	7,343,000	\$	(5,396,604)
Beginning Reserves	\$ 13,983,788	\$	14,342,442	\$	10,406,519	\$	11,613,549	\$	7,435,404	\$	14,700,000
Ending Reserves	\$ 14,342,442	\$	10,412,422	\$	11,613,549	\$	7,435,404	\$	14,700,000	\$	9,303,396
Actual Marketing Spend/LB	\$ 0.0284	\$	0.0399	\$	0.0322	\$	0.0348	\$	0.0193	\$	0.0246
									*2023-24		

Comparison % of value vs. flat rate assmt. @ \$0.02 per lb.

5-year average (2019-2024) CAC assmt. paid per lb. = \$0.024

Actual % of Value Assmt. Rate	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24*	
Ave. price per lb.	\$1.10	\$1.21	\$1.76	\$1.02	\$1.41	
CAC assmt. Rate	2.00%	1.75%	1.75%	1.50%	2.25%	
Ave. CAC assmt. paid per lb.	\$0.022	\$0.021	\$0.031	\$0.015	\$0.032	\$0.024
HAB assmt. per pound	\$0.025	\$0.025	\$0.025	\$0.025	\$0.025	
Ave. CAC/HAB assmt. per lb.	\$0.047	\$0.046	\$0.056	\$0.040	\$0.057	<u>\$0.049</u>
CAC Assessment Revenue	\$8,077,521	\$5,693,840	\$8,399,945	\$3,494,156	\$10,826,000	\$36,491,462
Flat Assmt. Rate (hypothetical)	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24*	
One pound	1	1	1	1	1	
CAC assmt. Rate	\$0.02	\$0.02	\$0.02	\$0.02	\$0.02	
CAC assmt. paid per lb.	\$0.020	\$0.020	\$0.020	\$0.020	\$0.020	
HAB assmt. per pound	\$0.025	\$0.025	\$0.025	\$0.025	\$0.025	
CAC/HAB assmt. Per lb.	\$0.045	\$0.045	\$0.045	\$0.045	\$0.045	<u>\$0.045</u>
CAC Assessment Revenue	\$7,510,143	\$5,393,465	\$5,522,763	\$4,662,453	\$7,000,000	\$30,088,822

# 2023-24 PRICING YTD



#### Price Per Pound

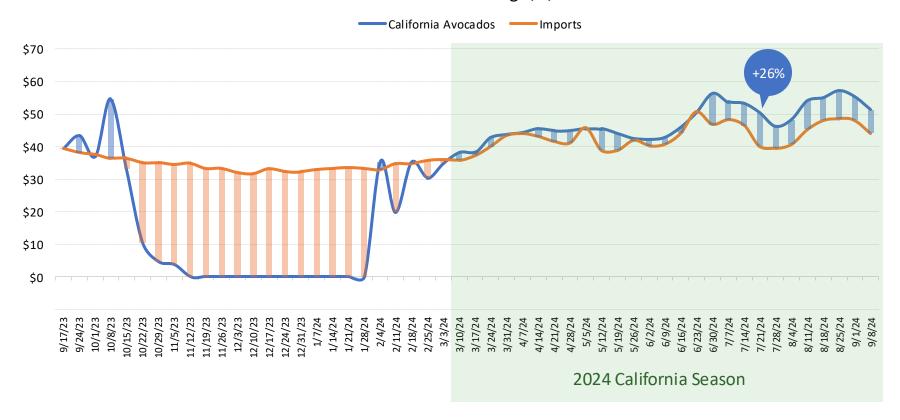


10-year average: \$1.31 \*Through July

# FOB PRICE: CALIFORNIA AVOCADOS DELIVERED A PRICE ADVANTAGE WITHIN CALIFORNIA

The FOB price advantage of California Avocados averaged +10% over imports during the 2024 California Season and reached as high as +26% (w/e 7/21).

FOB of California Avocados shipped **WITHIN CALIFORNIA** by week For 52 weeks ending 9/8/24

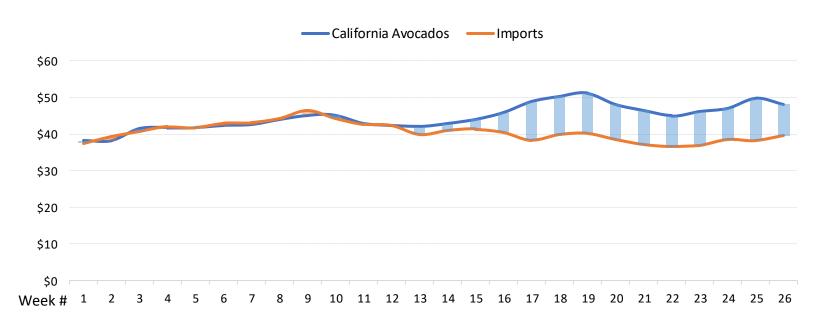




#### FOB PRICE ADVANTAGE: 4-YR AVG. WITHIN CALIFORNIA

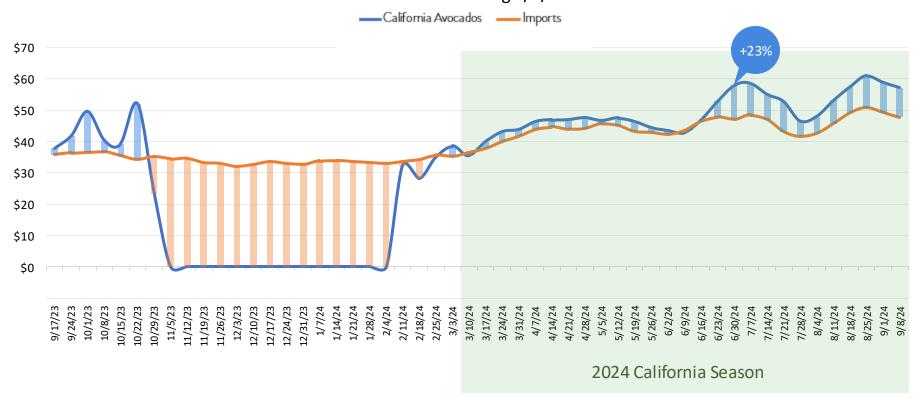
The FOB price advantage of California Avocados averaged +11% vs. imports over the past four California Seasons.

## 4-Year Average FOB of California Avocados Shipped **WITHIN CALIFORNIA**2021-2024 California Seasons



Outside of California, California Avocados delivered an average FOB price advantage of +10% over imports. This premium reached as high as +23% (w/e 6/30).

FOB of California Avocados shipped **OUTSIDE CALIFORNIA** by week For 52 weeks ending 9/8/24

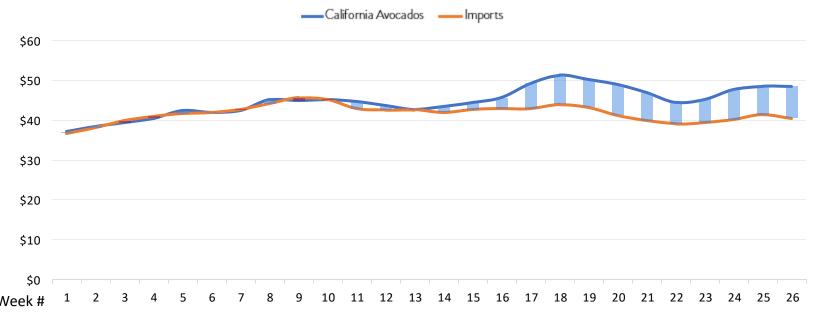




#### FOB PRICE ADVANTAGE: 4-YR AVG. OUTSIDE CALIFORNIA

Outside of California, FOB price advantage of California Avocados averaged +7% vs. imports over the past four California Seasons.

## 4-Year Average FOB of California Avocados Shipped **OUTSIDE CALIFORNIA** 2021-2024 California Seasons



# MARKETING



# 2023-24

## RETAIL SHOPPER MARKETING



## CALIFORNIA 4VOCADOS

## **RETAIL SHOPPER MARKETING**

Goals: Reach shoppers with high-impact, branded content, displays/signage and advertisements to drive purchase intent



**Email, Social Media and Web Content** 



**Events, Demos and PR Activations** 



**Regional Influencers** 



**Charging Stations** 



YouTube



**In-store Marketing and Displays** 



**Retailer Digital Advertising & Coupons** 



Yelp

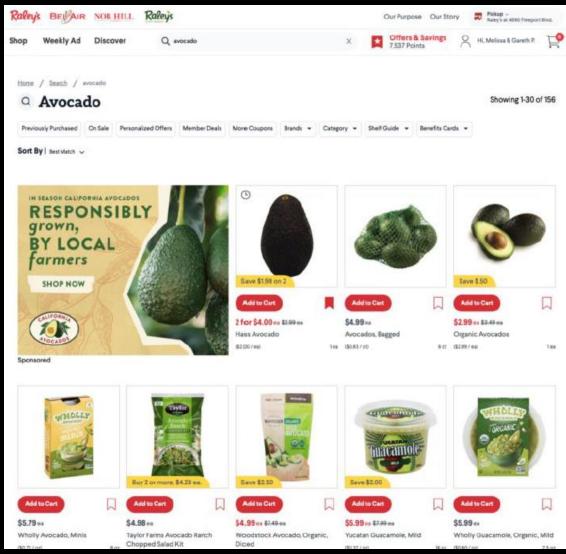




## RETAILER DIGITAL ADVERTISING

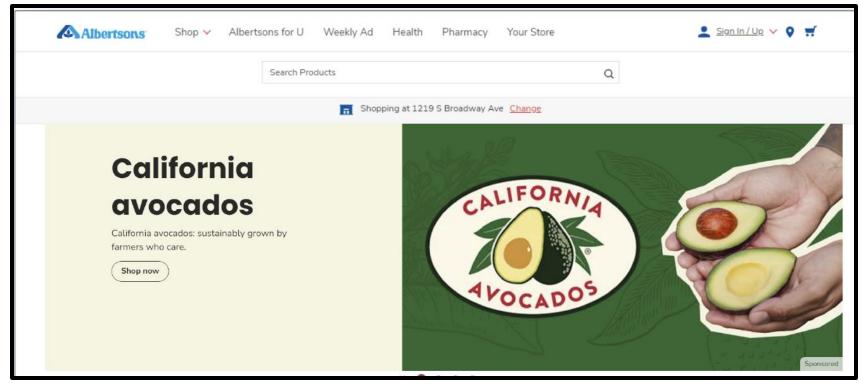








## RETAILER DIGITAL ADVERTISING







AVERAGE SALES (\$) LIFT: 31%

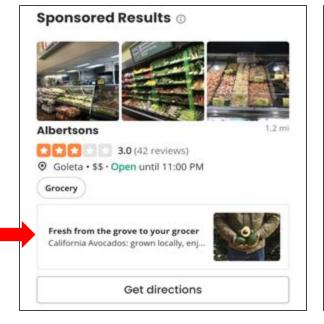
AD EXPOSED SALES:

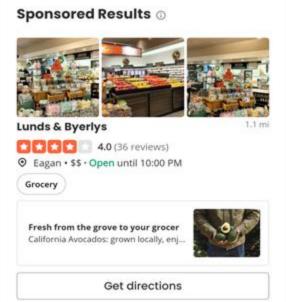
\$15.3 MM

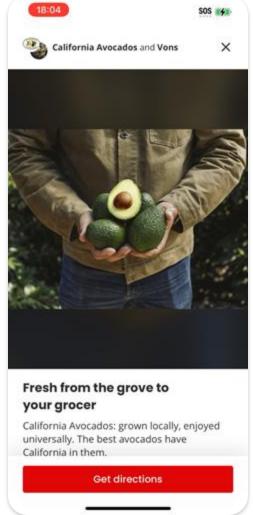
Retailer A (May)	20%
Retailer B (June)	24%
Retailer C (May)	21%
Retailer D (April – May)	31%
Retailer E (March & June)	March 49% / June 37%
Retailer F (June – July)	16%
Retailer G (May)	26%
Retailer H (May)	47%
Retailer I (July)	43%
Retailer J (June)	49% (+31% online)
Retailer K Club	9%
Retailer L (May – June)	33%
Retailer M (May)	79% YoY
Retailer N	39% (vs non-season)
Retailer O (May – June)	17%

#### **2024 Yelp Pilot Program**









# 2024-25

# MARKETING BUDGET



- Guiding Principles
  - Achieve 2022-23 consumer advertising impressions
  - Further develop hyper-local PR
  - Disproportionally invest into trade marketing
  - Increase marketing resources at retail level
  - Utilize data-driven decisions
  - Be open to test and learn
- Applied logic to budget expansion areas
- Planning work with each budget owner to better understand big ideas and budget ranges
- Align on overall business plan and deliverables

#### Marketing Investment

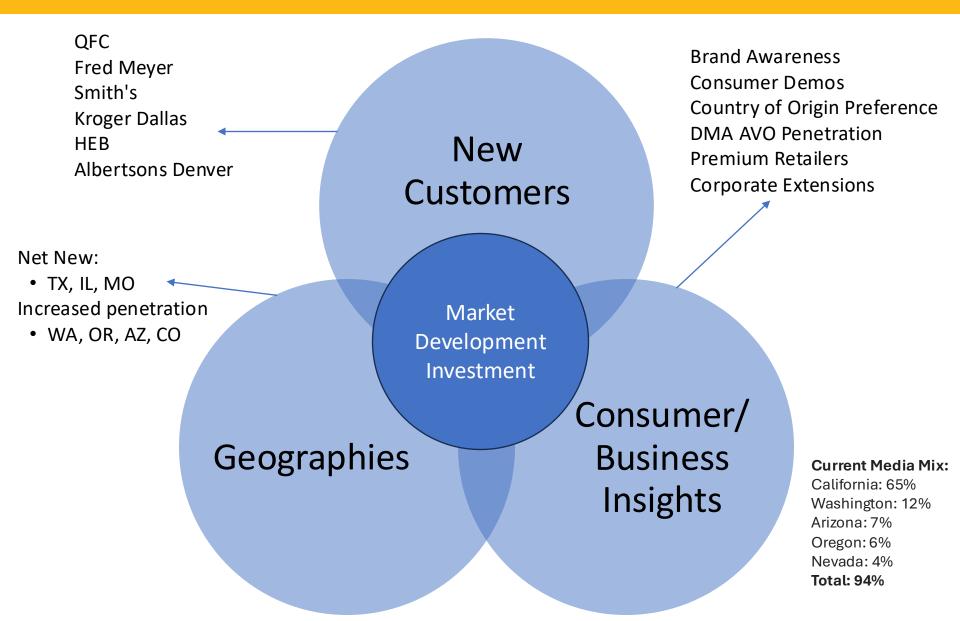
Program Area	2023-24 Budget	2024-25 Budget	% Increase
Consumer Marketing & Public Relations	\$3,807,500	4,563,100	20%
Trade Marketing: Retail	\$2,481,000	\$2,650,400	7%
Trade Marketing: Foodservice	\$537,500	\$650,000	21%
Marketing Activities Support & Personnel	\$177,500	\$971,500	447% (-23%)
TOTAL:	\$7,003,500	\$8,835,000	

	2023-24	2024-25
Consumer Marketing	42%	43%
Trade Marketing	58%	57%

#### **New Areas of Investment:**

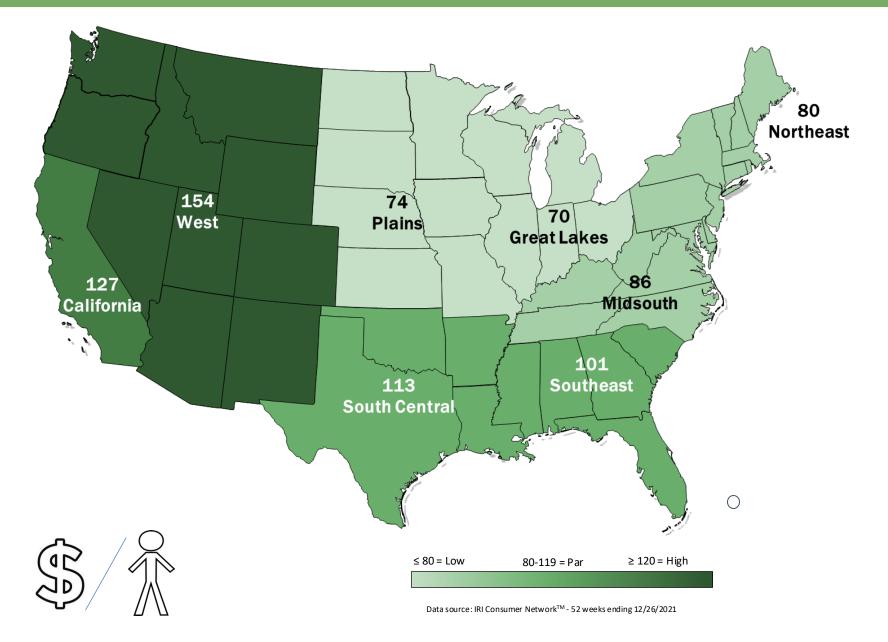
Hyper Local Events, Grove Tour, In-Store Merchandising, Retail Promotions

# EXPANSION FRAMEWORK





## **CATEGORY DEVELOPMENT INDEX**



### MARKET LEVEL PCC

Geography	2020 PCC	2023 PCC	Change vs 2020
Phoenix/Tucson, AZ	15.4	15.14	-1.70%
Denver, CO	15.04	14.89	-1.00%
West Texas/New Mexico	13.79	14.83	7.60%
Miami/Ft. L, FL	11.4	14.38	26.10%
Dallas/Ft. Worth, TX	13.64	13.3	-2.50%
Orlando, FL	11.34	12.81	12.90%
Tampa/St. Pete, FL	10.32	12.09	17.10%
Los Angeles, CA	11.47	12.04	5.00%
Las Vegas, NV	11.03	11.81	7.00%
Portland, OR	13.07	11.76	-10.00%
San Diego, CA	11.23	11.74	4.60%
Nashville, TN	10.13	10.82	6.80%
Atlanta, GA	10.04	9.99	-0.50%
New England	9.66	9.85	1.90%
Chicago, IL	8.63	9.8	13.50%
Boise, ID	10.18	9.71	-4.60%
Jacksonville, FL	8.95	9.69	8.20%
Sacramento, CA	10.52	9.69	-7.90%
Charlotte, NC	8.8	9.6	9.00%
Seattle/Tacoma, WA	10.39	9.4	-9.50%
Houston, TX	11.08	9.33	-15.70%
Wichita, KS	9.56	9.29	-2.90%
Balt/Washington D.C.	8.86	9.23	4.30%
Raleigh/Greensboro	8.55	8.75	2.30%
Total U.S.	8.42	8.69	3.30%

#### Per Capita Consumption (lbs)

#### 24 Markets above average consumption

- 9 in West 37%
- 6 in Southeast 25%
- 4 in Southcentral 17%
- 3 in Midsouth 12%

These regions also have above average CDI

West

Southeast

Southcentral

Midsouth

# ADVOCACY & PRODUCTION RESEARCH



# ESCONDIDO GROWERS FOR AGRICULTURAL PRESERVATION – CONGRATULATIONS!



Eddie Grangetto speaks at Escondido's Membrane Filtration Reverse Osmosis (MFRO) dedication ceremony August 28, 2024

CAC has funded multiple economic benefit projects for EGAP

#### Avocado Farming Contribution at a Glance

#### **San Diego County**

\$70.3 ecosystem benefits \$180.2M direct output \$376.0M total output 6,566 jobs

#### **Escondido**

\$9.0M ecosystem benefits \$19.0M direct output \$39.7M total output 693 jobs

- Queensland FF and Oriental FF quarantines (2023-24).
  - CAC successfully worked with USDA to remove Hass as host.
  - GEM, Lamb-Hass and Luna still listed as hosts.
- CAC working with Dr. Hoddle (UCR) in developing a project for Proactive Fruit Surveys in Mexico (Mex Fly), Hawaii (Oriental fruit fly), and Australia (Queensland fruit fly).
- Assess in field susceptibility of Hass, Gem, Lamb Hass, and Luna to fruit fly pests.
- Demonstrate FF do attack fresh fruit hanging on trees.
- If Mex-Fly, OFF, and Q-Fly quarantines in CA, fresh avocado fruit should not be quarantined.
- Timeline: 3-4 years?



- Proactively survey fruit in the next countries in Central and/or South America (Honduras or Ecuador?) likely to petition to gain US market access.
- Imbed Dr. Hoddle to survey fruit for moth and beetle pests BEFORE export petitions begin.
- Process DNA analyses of Stenoma catenifer and avocado seed moth collected in Mexico, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Costa Rica, Panama, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, and Brazil.
- There are likely different species of "Stenoma catenifer" in these countries.
- We need to know "who" they are and where they live.

- Dr. Hoddle would collect adult moths and larvae and Paul Rugman-Jones (UCR) would conduct DNA testing and work up the DNA fingerprint map for these moths.
- With this DNA fingerprint map, even if we don't have new scientific names for these moths, the DNA fingerprint will tell us what countries they are from should we detect an outbreak in CA.
- Determine where to look for natural enemies of the Stenoma "species" that are in CA.

- California registration of Rely 280 (glufosinate) herbicide for avocados granted in May 2024
  - A much need alternative to glyphosate to combat glyphosate resistant weeds
- In late August, CAC learned that BASF will cease production of Rely
  - A business decision due to shifting glufosinate supply to Liberty herbicide for corn and soybean
- Rely supply is currently good, but may not be available locally
  - Growers should purchase as much product now as possible
- CAC has spoken to DPR about a 24(c) "special local needs" registration for a generic glufosinate product and DPR is supportive
- CAC is currently trying to find a generic manufacturer willing to support this registration
- CAC is hopeful a replacement will be available under an SLN registration by spring 2025

# QUESTIONS

# THANK YOU!

